

Multilateral Peace Operations 2024

STOCKHOLM INTERNATIONAL PEACE RESEARCH INSTITUTE

ABOUT SIPRI'S MULTILATERAL PEACE OPERATIONS DATABASE

The SIPRI Multilateral Peace Operations Database is a unique source of transparent and reliable data on all multilateral peace operations conducted around the world. It contains historical information on all United Nations and non-United Nations peace operations conducted since 2000, including location, mandate, participating countries, approved and actual personnel numbers disaggregated by personnel types, dates of deployment, budgets and mission fatalities.

For more information, see: www.sipri.org/databases/pko



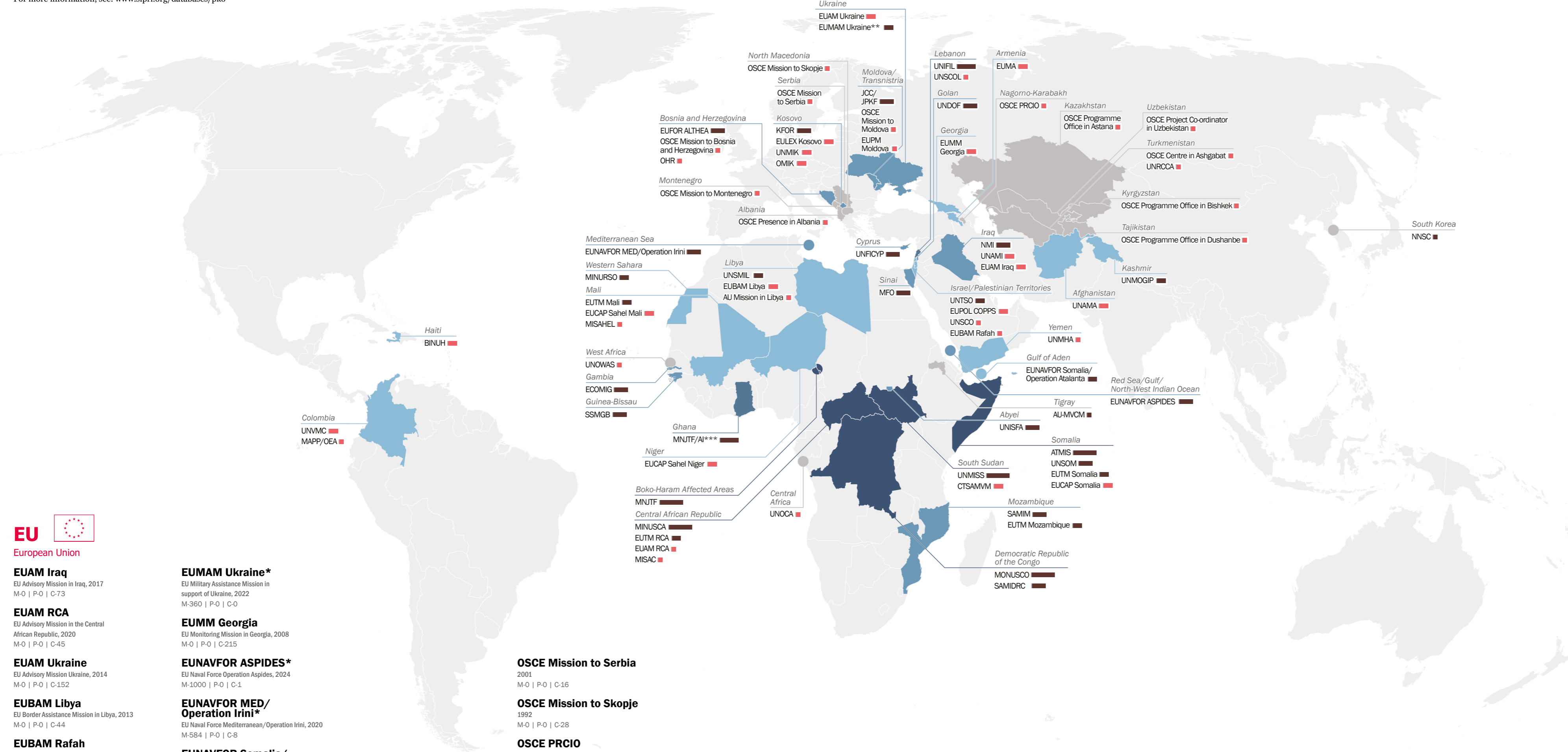
Peacekeeping Operations

- MINURSO**
UN Mission for the Referendum in Western Sahara, 1991
M-219 | P-2 | C-74
- MINUSCA**
UN Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in the Central African Republic, 2014
M-14 097 | P-3006 | C-616
- MONUSCO**
UN Organization Stabilization Mission in the DRC, 2010
M-13 023 | P-1626 | C-576
- UNDOF**
UN Disengagement Observer Force, 1974
M-1129 | P-0 | C-49
- UNFICYP**
UN Peacekeeping Force in Cyprus, 1964
M-803 | P-68 | C-39
- UNIFIL**
UN Truce Monitoring Force in Lebanon, 1978
M-9555 | P-0 | C-242

- UNISFA**
UN Interim Security Force for Abyei, 2011
M-3280 | P-40 | C-157
- UNMIK**
UN Interim Administration Mission in Kosovo, 1999
M-6 | P-10 | C-88
- UNMISS**
UN Mission in South Sudan, 2011
M-13 898 | P-1549 | C-862
- UNMOGIP**
UN Military Observer Group in India and Pakistan, 1949
M-39 | P-0 | C-24
- UNTSO**
UN Truce Supervision Organization, 1948
M-153 | P-0 | C-67
- UNAMI**
UN Assistance Mission in Iraq, 2003
M-240 | P-0 | C-226
- UNMHHA**
UN Mission to Support the Hodeidah Agreement, 2019
M-11 | P-0 | C-40
- UNOCA***
UN Regional Office for Central Africa, 2011
M-0 | P-0 | C-22
- UNOWAS***
UN Office for West Africa and the Sahel, 2002
M-2 | P-1 | C-35

- UNRCCA***
UN Regional Centre for Preventive Diplomacy for Central Asia, 2007
M-0 | P-0 | C-7
- UNSCO***
Office of the UN Special Coordinator for the Middle East Peace Process, 1999
M-0 | P-0 | C-27
- UNSCOL***
Office of the UN Special Coordinator for Lebanon, 2007
M-0 | P-0 | C-17

- UNSMIL**
UN Support Mission in Libya, 2011
M-237 | P-0 | C-189
- UNSONM**
UN Assistance Mission in Somalia, 2013
M-633 | P-13 | C-150
- UNVMC**
UN Verification Mission in Colombia, 2017
M-104 | P-56 | C-111



- EUMAM Iraq**
EU Advisory Mission in Iraq, 2017
M-0 | P-0 | C-73
- EUMAM RCA**
EU Advisory Mission in the Central African Republic, 2020
M-0 | P-0 | C-45
- EUMAM Ukraine**
EU Advisory Mission Ukraine, 2014
M-0 | P-0 | C-152
- EUBAM Libya**
EU Border Assistance Mission in Libya, 2013
M-0 | P-0 | C-44
- EUBAM Rafah**
EU Border Assistance Mission for the Rafah Crossing Point, 2005
M-0 | P-0 | C-7
- EUCAP Sahel Mali**
EU Capacity Building Mission in Mali, 2015
M-0 | P-0 | C-87
- EUCAP Sahel Niger******
EU SDP Mission in Niger, 2012
M-0 | P-0 | C-109
- EUCAP Somalia***
EU Capacity Building Mission in Somalia, 2012
M-0 | P-0 | C-137
- EUFOR ALTHEA**
EU Force Bosnia and Herzegovina/Operation ALTHEA, 2004
M-1532 | P-0 | C-137
- EULEX Kosovo**
EU Rule of Law Mission in Kosovo, 2008
M-0 | P-0 | C-216
- EUMA**
EU Mission in Armenia, 2023
M-0 | P-0 | C-93
- EUMAM Ukraine***
EU Military Assistance Mission in support of Ukraine, 2022
M-360 | P-0 | C-0
- EUMM Georgia**
EU Monitoring Mission in Georgia, 2008
M-0 | P-0 | C-215
- EUNAVFOR ASPIDES***
EU Naval Force Operation Aspides, 2024
M-1000 | P-0 | C-1
- EUNAVFOR MED/Operation Iridi***
EU Naval Force Mediterranean/Operation Iridi, 2020
M-584 | P-0 | C-8
- EUNAVFOR Somalia/Operation Atalanta***
EU Naval Force Somalia/Operation Atalanta, 2008
M-383 | P-0 | C-3
- EUPM Moldova**
EU Partnership Mission in Moldova, 2023
M-0 | P-0 | C-34
- EUPOL COPPS**
EU Police Mission for the Palestinian Territories, 2005
M-0 | P-0 | C-60
- EUTM Mali*******
EU Training Mission in Mali, 2013
M-157 | P-0 | C-20
- EUTM Mozambique**
EU Training Mission in Mozambique, 2021
M-105 | P-0 | C-12
- EUTM RCA**
EU Training Mission in the Central African Republic, 2016
M-89 | P-0 | C-5
- EUTM Somalia**
EU Training Mission in Somalia, 2010
M-165 | P-0 | C-12



- OSCE Mission to Serbia**
2001
M-0 | P-0 | C-16
- OSCE Mission to Skopje**
1992
M-0 | P-0 | C-28
- OSCE PRCIO**
OSCE Personal Representative of the Chairperson-in-Office for the Conflict Dealt with by the Minsk Conference, 1995
M-0 | P-0 | C-2
- OSCE Presence in Albania**
1997
M-0 | P-0 | C-14
- OSCE Programme Office in Astana***
1998
M-0 | P-0 | C-5
- OSCE Programme Office in Bishkek***
1999
M-0 | P-0 | C-11
- OSCE Programme Office in Dushanbe***
1993
M-0 | P-0 | C-10
- OSCE Project Co-ordinator in Uzbekistan***
2000
M-0 | P-0 | C-2
- OSCE Centre in Ashgabat***
1999
M-0 | P-0 | C-4
- OSCE Mission to Bosnia and Herzegovina**
1995
M-0 | P-0 | C-30
- OSCE Mission to Moldova**
1993
M-0 | P-0 | C-10
- OSCE Programme Office in Dushanbe***
1993
M-0 | P-0 | C-10
- OSCE Project Co-ordinator in Uzbekistan***
2000
M-0 | P-0 | C-2



- ATMIS**
AU Transition Mission in Somalia, 2022
M-16 586 | P-1040 | C-85 (as authorized)
- AU Mission in Libya**
2020
M-0 | P-0 | C-1
- AU-MVMC**
AU Monitoring, Verification and Compliance Mission, 2022
M-10 | P-0 | C-2
- MISAC**
AU Mission for the Central African Republic and Central Africa, 2014
M-0 | P-0 | C-1
- MISAHEL**
AU Mission for Mali and the Sahel, 2013
M-0 | P-0 | C-1



- ECOMIG**
ECOWAS Mission in The Gambia, 2017
M-875 | P-125 | C-1
- SSMGB**
Stabilisation Support Mission in Guinea-Bissau, 2022
M-631 | P-0 | C-0 (as authorized)
- NATO**
North Atlantic Treaty Organization
- KFOR**
NATO Kosovo Force, 1999
M-4487 | P-0 | C-1
- NMI**
NATO Mission Iraq, 2018
M-500 | P-0 | C-1 (as authorized)



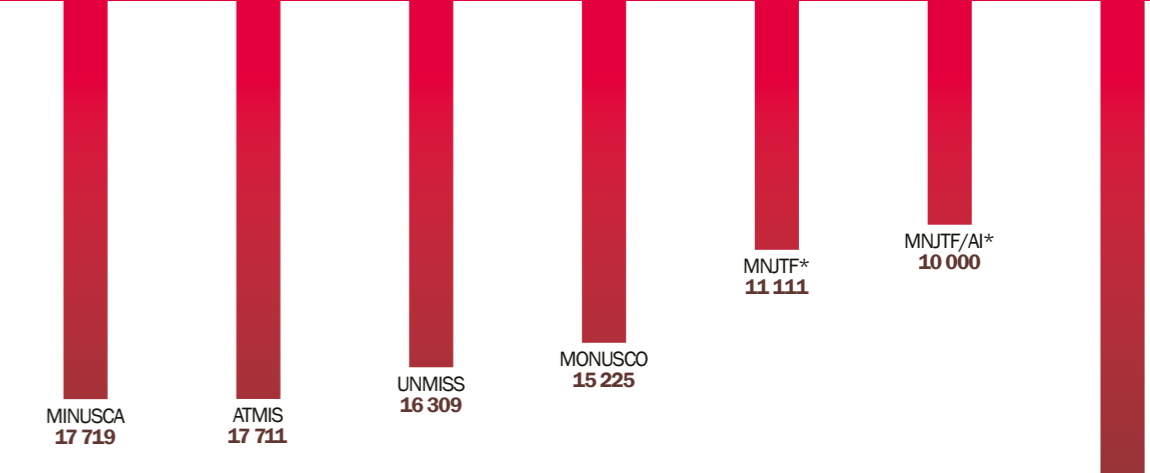
- IGAD**
Intergovernmental Authority on Development
- CTSAMVM**
Ceasefire and Transitional Security Arrangements Monitoring and Verification Mechanism, 2015
M-0 | P-0 | C-86
- OAS**
Organization of American States
- MAPP/OEA**
OAS Mission to Support the Peace Process in Colombia, 2004
M-0 | P-0 | C-20



- SAMIDRC**
SADC Mission in the DRC, 2023
M-700 | P-0 | C-0
- SAMIM**
SADC Mission in Mozambique, 2021
M-1900 | P-0 | C-0
- LCBC**
Lake Chad Basin Commission
- MNJTF/AI***
Multinational Joint Task Force/Accra Initiative, 2022
M-10 000 | P-0 | C-0 (as authorized)
- NNSC**
Neutral Nations Supervisory Commission, 1953
M-10 | P-0 | C-0
- OHR**
Office of the High Representative, 1995
M-0 | P-0 | C-18

Ad hoc

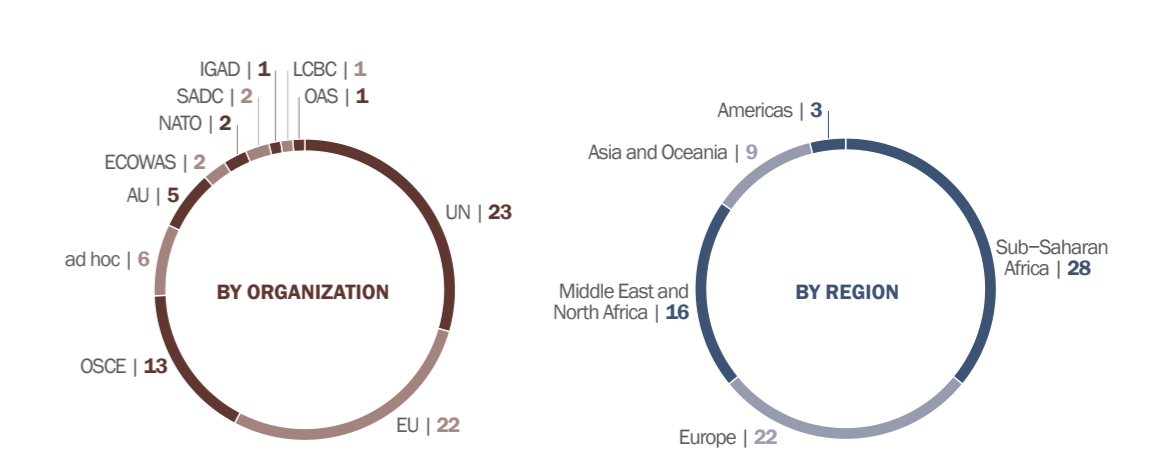
- ad hoc**
Ad hoc coalitions of states
- JCC/JPKF**
Joint Control Commission/Joint Peacekeeping Forces, 1992
M-1002 | P-0 | C-0
- MFO**
Multinational Force and Observers, 1982
M-1166 | P-0 | C-1
- MNJTF/AI***
Multinational Joint Task Force/Accra Initiative, 2022
M-10 000 | P-0 | C-0 (as authorized)
- NNSC**
Neutral Nations Supervisory Commission, 1953
M-10 | P-0 | C-0
- OHR**
Office of the High Representative, 1995
M-0 | P-0 | C-18



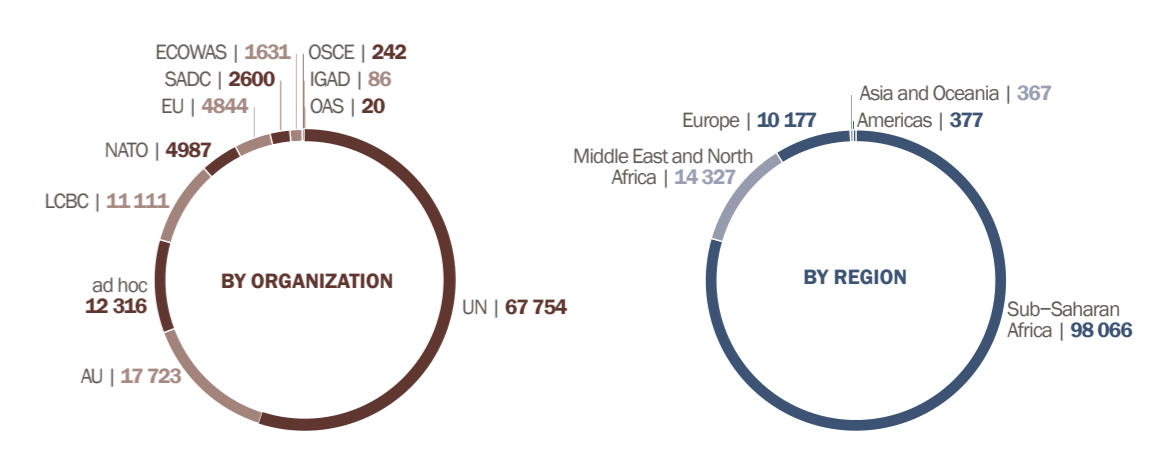
LARGEST OPERATIONS

>10 000 PERSONNEL: UN | 67 754, other operations: 35 239

BREAKDOWN OF OPERATIONS

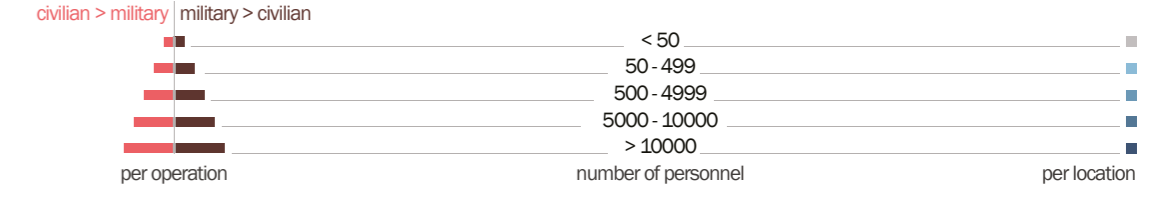


BREAKDOWN OF PERSONNEL



These charts may not correspond with other SIPRI research or infographics, see disclaimer.

KEY



Acronym of operation

full name of operation, active since
M-military | P-police | C-international civilian

FOOTNOTES

The map only shows operations active on 1 May 2024. Figures are estimates of the actual number of international personnel deployed as of 31 December 2023. For operations launched in 2024, the figures correspond to the number of international personnel at the time of operations' deployment, unless otherwise noted. The figures do not include national civilian staff. The charts showing the breakdown of operations include all operations active in 2023.

- * Not a multilateral operation according to the definition applied by SIPRI.
- ** EUMAM Ukraine is aimed at strengthening the capacity of the Ukrainian Armed Forces and is headquartered in Germany and Poland. Mission activities can take place in other EU countries.
- *** The MNJTF/AI is headquartered in Tamale, Ghana, with an intelligence component in Ouagadougou, Burkina Faso.
- **** EUCAP Sahel Niger no longer has activities on the ground.
- ***** EUTM Mali officially ended its mandate on 18 May 2024.
- .. not available

DISCLAIMER

Multilateral peace operations active as of May 2024 are complemented with all ongoing field-based UN Special Political Missions, OSCE field operations, missions and operations conducted under the EU's Common Security and Defence Policy (CSDP), multinational military operations authorized by the AU, and multinational military operations under the auspices of multilateral initiatives that are outside the scope of the definition of a multilateral peace operation applied by SIPRI. As a result, the information in the figures and charts on this map may not correspond with figures featured in other SIPRI research or infographics. The markers aim to reflect the location of the operation, but do not show their exact site of deployment or headquarters. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used in this map do not imply any endorsement or acceptance by SIPRI.